



MINI COURSES

FLUENCY

The Big Six of Reading

1. Oral language
2. Phonological awareness
3. Phonics
4. Fluency
5. Vocabulary
6. Comprehension

Konza, D. (2014). Teaching Reading: Why the “Fab Five” should be the “Big Six”. *Australian Journal of Teacher Education*, 39(12).

Fluency

Latin: flu- = flowing e.g. fluid, flux, influenza

ACCURACY IN WORD DECODING

+

AUTOMATIC PROCESSING

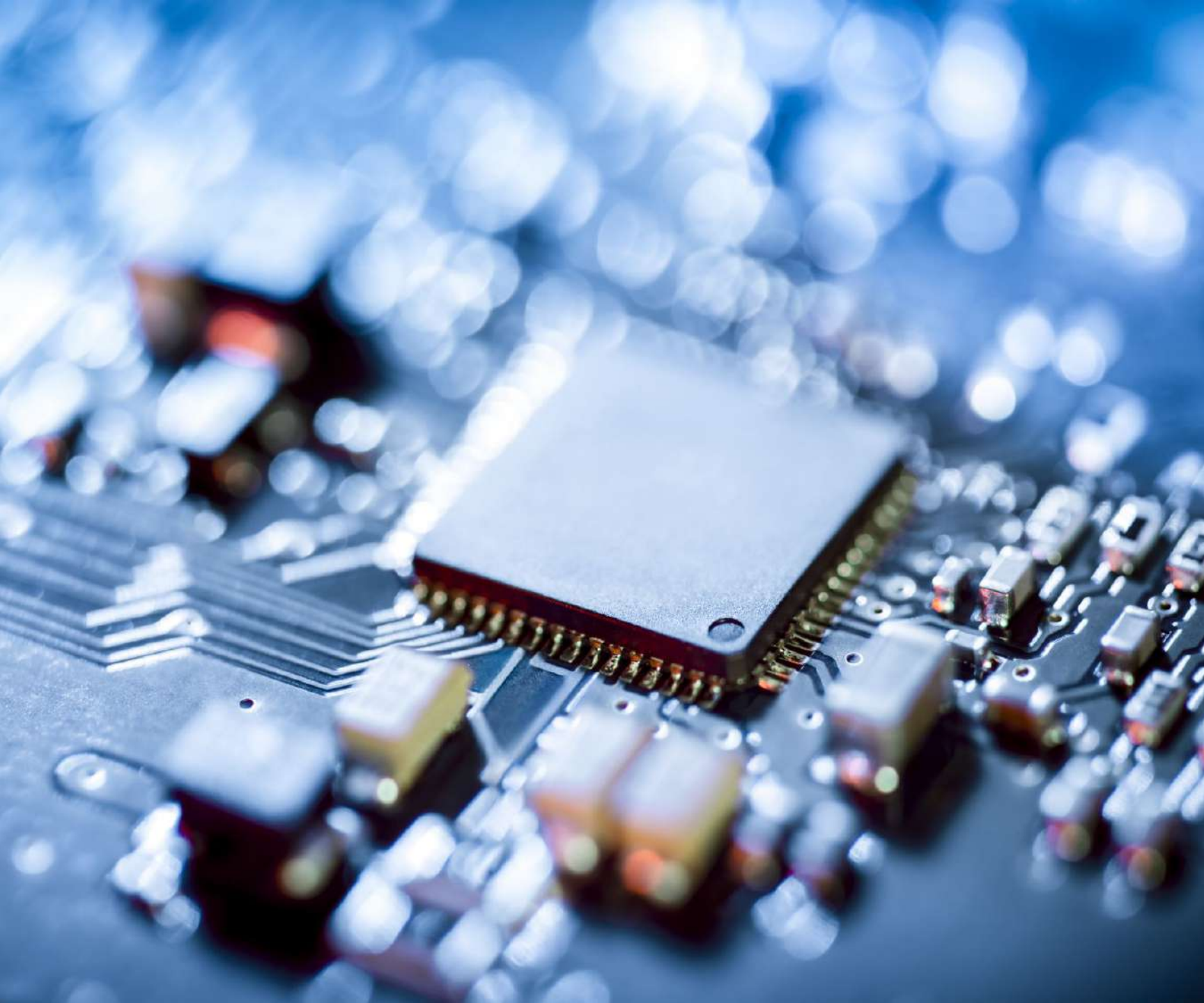
+

PROSODIC READING



ACCURACY IN WORD DECODING

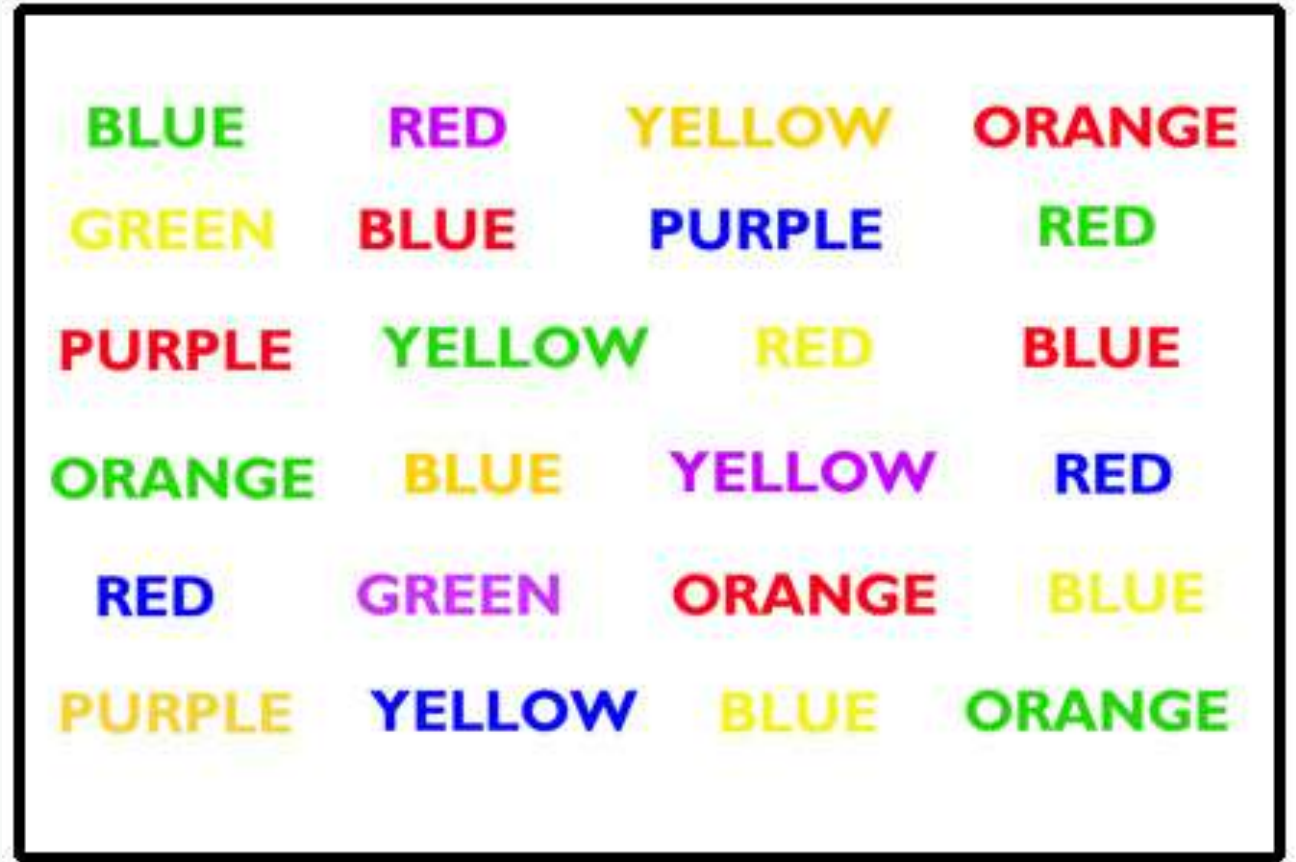
- dyslexia
- dysteachia
- guessing
- the burger with the lot



Automatic processing

1. Practice
2. Persistence
3. Patience

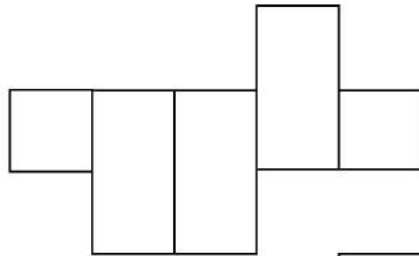
THE STROOP EFFECT

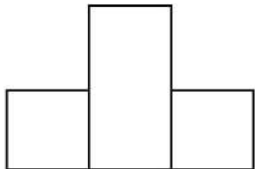


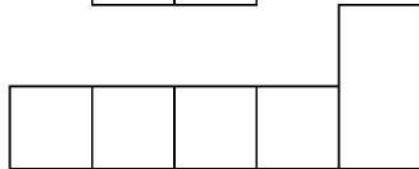
HOW NOT TO INCREASE SWV

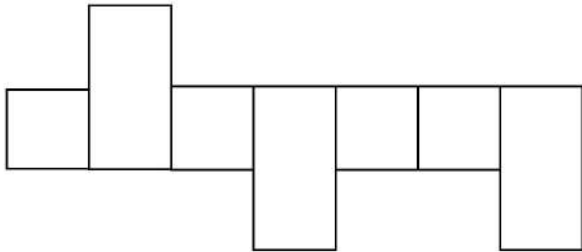
Match the word to the shape

she playing crumb apple

1. 

2. 

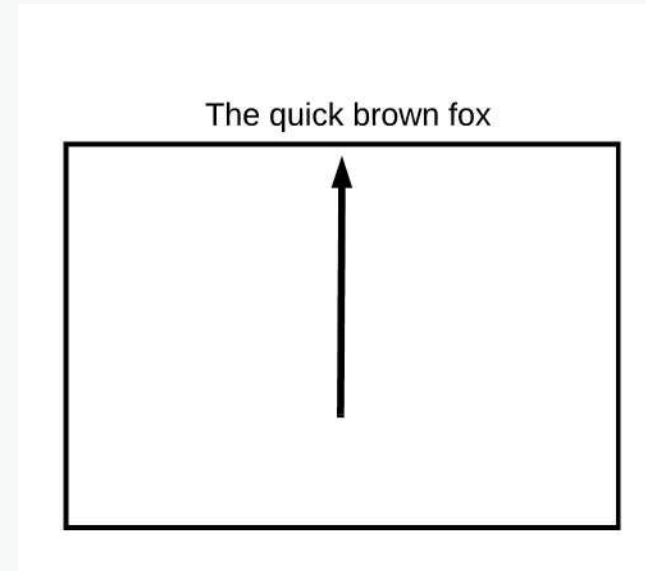
3. 

4. 

Prosodic reading



**Should
finger
pointing be
allowed?**



Correcting mistakes

When guessing is ingrained, The
Snowman Game helps.



The performance piece

1. Thoroughly decode
2. Define
3. Analyse
4. Summarise

Mechanics create a stable foundation.

Conventions need to become increasingly automatic.

Fluent writing relies on sight word recall.

FLUENT WRITING

Nothing can be left
to chance.

Cursive handwriting

- **Manuscript first**

Cursive later

**Debbie Hepplewhite at Phonics
International**



This is
what it
could look
like.

Name: [REDACTED]		List 1	Date: 10/06/20
A-G	1.3	1. run ✓	Q 4.9
	1.3	2. top ✓	5.1
	1.7	3. red ✓	R 5.2
	1.8	4. brook ✓	5.4
	1.9	5. sea ✓	5.6
	2.0	6. play ✓	S 5.8
H	2.1	7. lay ✓	6.0
	2.2	8. led ✓	T 6.2
I	2.3	9. add ✓	6.4
	2.4	10. alike ✓	6.6
J	2.5	11. mine ✓	U 6.8
	2.6	12. with ✓	7.0
K	2.7	13. easy ✓	V 7.3
	2.9	14. shut ✓	7.5
L	3.1	15. done ✓	7.7
	3.3	16. body ✓	W 8.0
M	3.4	17. anyway ✓	8.4
	3.5	18. admit ✓	X 8.8
N	3.7	19. fifth ✓	9.3
	3.9	20. season ✓	Y 9.8
O	4.1	21. perfect ✓	10.5
	4.2	22. friend ✓	Z 11.2
	4.3	23. getting ✓	11.7
P	4.5	24. nearly ✓	12.5
	4.7	25. desire ✓	13.0
			26. arrange ✓
			27. written ✓
			28. search ✓
			29. popular ✓
			30. interval ✓
			31. pleasant ✓
			32. therefore ✓
			33. folks ✓
			34. celebration ✓
			35. minute ✓
			36. divide ✓
			37. necessary ✓
			38. height ✓
			39. reference ✓
			40. career ✓
			41. character ✓
			42. separate ✓
			43. committee ✓
			44. annual ✓
			45. principle ✓
			46. immense ✓
			47. judgment ✓
			48. acquaintance ✓
			49. discipline ✓
			50. lieutenant ✓

Comments:

list 1

Name: [REDACTED] Date: 06/2020

A-G	Q
1.3 1. Run run ✓	4.9 26. arrange
1.3 2. top ✓	5.1 27. written
1.7 3. red ✓	R 5.2 28. search ✓
1.8 4. book ✓	5.4 29. popular ✓
1.9 5. sea ✓	5.6 30. interest ✓
2.0 6. play ✓	S 5.8 31. pleasant ✓
H 2.1 7. lay ✓	6.0 32. therefore ✓
2.2 8. led ✓	T 6.2 33. folks ✓
I 2.3 9. add ✓	6.4 34. celebration ✓
2.4 10. alike ✓	6.6 35. minute ✓
J 2.5 11. mine ✓	U 6.8 36. divide ✓
2.8 12. with ✓	7.0 37. necessary ^{essary}
K 2.7 13. easy ✓	V 7.3 38. height ^{height} height
2.9 14. shut ✓	7.5 39. reference
L 3.1 15. done ✓	7.7 40. career ✓
3.3 16. body ✓	W 8.0 41. character
M 3.4 17. anyway ✓	8.4 42. separate
3.5 18. omit ✓	X 8.8 43. committee
N 3.7 19. fifth ✓	9.3 44. annual
3.9 20. reason	Y 9.8 45. principle
O 3.1 21. perfect ✓	10.5 46. immerse
2 22. friend	Z 11.2 47. judgment
3 23. getting ✓	11.7 48. acquaintance
P 5 24. nearly ^{nearly}	12.5 49. discipline
7 25. desire ✓	13.0 50. lieutenant

Comments: lieutenant (33)

List 1

Name: [REDACTED] Date: 10/16/20

Category	Number	Word	Category	Number	Word
A-G	1.3	1. run ✓	Q	4.9	26. arrange
	1.3	2. top ✓		5.1	27. written ✓
	1.7	3. red ✓		R	6.2
	1.8	4. book ✓	5.4		29. popular ✓
	1.9	5. sea ✓	5.8		30. interest ✓
	2.0	6. play ✓	S	5.8	31. present
H	2.1	7. half ✓		6.0	32. therefore
	2.2	8. led ✓	T	6.2	33. folk
	I	2.3		9. add ✓	6.4
2.4		10. alike ✓		6.6	35. minute ✓
J	2.5	11. mine ✓	U	6.8	36. divide ✓
	2.6	12. with ✓		7.0	37. necessary
K	2.7	13. easy ✓		V	7.3
	2.9	14. shut ✓	7.5		39. reference ✓
L	3.1	15. done ✓	7.7		40. ^{career} curia
	3.3	16. body ✓	W	8.0	41. character ✓
M	3.4	17. anyway ✓		8.4	42. ^a separate
	3.5	18. omit ✓	X	8.8	43. community ^x
N	3.7	19. filth ^{fifth}		9.3	44. annual ✓
	3.9	20. reason ✓	Y	9.8	45. ^{right} princable
O	4.1	21. perfect ✓		10.5	46. ^{immense} emence
	4.2	22. friend ✓	Z	11.2	47. judgment
	4.3	23. getting ✓		11.7	48. ^a squaintance
P	4.5	24. nearly ✓	12.5	49. ^{discipline} disarlep	
	4.7	25. desire ✓	13.0	50. ^{lieutenant} lieutenant	

Comments:

(33)

Name: Max S

List I

Date: 10/6/20

A-G	1. run ✓	Q	26. arrange ✓
1.3		4.9	
	2. top ✓	5.1	27. written ✓
1.3		R	
1.7	3. red ✓	5.2	28. search ✓
			29. popular ✓
1.8	4. book ✓	5.4	
		5.6	30. interest ✓
1.9	5. sea ✓	5.8	31. pleasant ✓
2.0	6. play ✓	S	
		6.0	32. therefore ✓
H	7. lay ✓	T	
2.1		6.2	33. folks ✓
2.2	8. led ✓		34. celebration ✓
		6.4	
I	9. add ✓	6.6	35. minute ✓
2.3			
2.4	10. alike ✓	U	
		6.8	36. divide ✓
J	11. mine ✓	7.0	37. necessary ✓
2.5			
2.6	12. with ✓	V	
		7.3	38. height ✓
K	13. easy ✓	7.5	39. reference ✓
2.7			
2.9	14. shut ✓	7.7	40. career ✓
		W	
L	15. done ✓	8.0	41. character ✓
3.1			
3.3	16. body ✓	8.4	42. separate ✓
M	17. anyway ✓	X	
3.4		8.8	43. committee ✓
3.5	18. omit ✓		
		9.3	44. annual ✓
N	19. fifth ✓	9.8	45. principle ✓
3.7			
3.9	20. reason ✓	10.5	46. immense ✓
		Z	
O	21. perfect ✓	11.2	47. judgement ✓
4.1			
4.2	22. friend ✓	11.7	48. acquaintance ✓
4.3	23. getting ✓	12.5	49. discipline discipline ✓
P	24. nearly ✓	13.0	50. lieutenant ✓
4.5			
4.7	25. desire ✓		

Comments:

46

Scaffolding-free exercises are not the path.

**A greater emphasis on intentional exercises
at the sentence level.**

Explore and enjoy quality first.

Model

Analyse

Value planning

Celebrate review

**FLUENT
WRITING
BEYOND
THE SUB-
WORD AND
WORD
LEVEL**